

ABBREVIATIONS

<i>AA</i>	<i>Archäologischer Anzeiger</i>
<i>AAA</i>	<i>Annals of Archaeology and Anthropology</i> , Liverpool 1908–1948
<i>AAS</i>	<i>Les annales archéologiques de la Syrie</i> 1951–1965
<i>AAAS</i>	<i>Annales archéologiques arabes syriennes</i> 1966–
<i>AASOR</i>	Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research
<i>ABSA</i>	<i>Annual of the British School at Athens</i>
<i>ACO</i>	E. Schwartz and J. Straub eds. <i>Acta conciliorum oecumenicorum</i> . Berlin–Leipzig 1914–
<i>ACOR</i>	American Center of Oriental Research
<i>ADAJ</i>	<i>Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan</i>
<i>AE</i>	<i>L'Année épigraphique</i> . Paris. 1888–
<i>AIHV</i>	Association internationale pour l'histoire du verre
<i>AIPMA</i>	Association internationale pour la peinture murale antique
<i>AJA</i>	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
<i>AJN</i>	<i>American Journal of Numismatics</i>
<i>AJPA</i>	<i>American Journal of Physical Anthropology</i>
<i>ANA</i>	<i>American Numismatic Association</i>
<i>AnatSt</i>	<i>Anatolian Studies</i>
<i>ANES</i>	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Studies</i>
<i>ANGSBA</i>	Annual of the Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology
<i>ANRW</i>	<i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt</i> . Berlin–New York 1972–
<i>ANSMN</i>	<i>American Numismatic Society Museum Notes</i>
<i>AOL</i>	<i>Archives de l'Orient latin</i>
<i>ARCE</i>	American Research Center in Egypt
<i>AS</i>	<i>Assyriological Studies</i>
<i>ASMOSIA</i>	Association for the Study of Marble and Other Stones in Antiquity
<i>ASOR</i>	American Schools of Oriental Research; <i>American Society of Overseas Research</i> from 2022
<i>‘Atiqot (ES)</i>	English Series
<i>‘Atiqot (HS)</i>	Hebrew Series
<i>AVO</i>	<i>Altertumskunde des Vorderen Orients</i>
<i>BA</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
<i>BAAL</i>	<i>Bulletin d'archéologie et d'architecture libanaises</i>
<i>BABESCH</i>	<i>Annual Papers on Mediterranean Archaeology</i>
<i>BAH</i>	Bibliothèque archéologique et historique (Institut français d'archéologie du Proche-

	Orient). Paris 1921–
<i>BAIAS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Anglo-Israel Archaeological Society (Strata BAIAS from 2009)</i>
BAMA	British Academy Monographs in Archaeology
BANEA	British Association for Near Eastern Archaeology
<i>BAR</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>
BAR Int. S.	British Archaeological Reports (International Series)
<i>BASOR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research; Bulletin of the American Society of Overseas Research from 2022</i>
<i>BCH</i>	<i>Bulletin de correspondance hellénique</i>
<i>BDASI</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Department of Antiquities of the State of Israel (Alon; Hebrew)</i>
BEFAR	Bibliothèque des écoles françaises d'Athènes et de Rome
<i>BIES</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Israel Exploration Society (Hebrew)</i>
<i>BIFAO</i>	<i>Bulletin de l'institut français d'archéologie orientale</i>
<i>BJ</i>	<i>Bonner Jahrbücher</i>
<i>BJPES</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society (Hebrew)</i>
<i>BMB</i>	<i>Bulletin du Musée de Beyrouth</i>
BSAE	British School of Archaeology in Egypt
<i>BSAJ</i>	<i>British School of Archaeology in Jerusalem</i>
<i>BSOAS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i>
<i>CAH</i>	<i>Cambridge Ancient History</i>
<i>CCCM</i>	<i>Corpus Christianorum, Continuatio Medievalis</i>
<i>CIG</i>	<i>Corpus inscriptionum graecarum</i> . Berlin 1828–1877
<i>CIL</i>	<i>Corpus inscriptionum latinarum</i> . Berlin 1863–
<i>CCSL</i>	<i>Corpus Christianorum, Series Latina</i> , Turnhout
CNRS	Centre national de la recherche scientifique
<i>Conspectus</i> 1990	E. Ettlinger, B. Hedinger, B. Hoffmann, P.M. Kenrick, G. Pucci, K. Roth-Rubi, G. Schneider, S. von Schnurbein, C.M. Wells and S. Zabehlicky-Scheffenegger. <i>Conspectus formarum terrae sigillatae italico modo confectae</i> . Bonn 1990.
<i>CRAI</i>	<i>Comptes rendus de l'Académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres</i>
CRFJ	Centre de recherche français de Jérusalem
<i>CSCO</i>	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium</i> . Louvain.
<i>CSEL</i>	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum</i> . Vienna.
<i>CSSG</i>	<i>Corpus Christianorum, Series Graeca</i> , Turnhout
<i>DACL</i>	F. Cabrol and H. Leclercq eds. <i>Dictionnaire d'archéologie chrétienne et de liturgie</i> . Paris 1907–1953
DAF	Documents d'archéologie française

<i>DAFI</i>	<i>Cahiers de la délégation archéologique française en Iran</i>
<i>DAGR</i>	C. Daremberg and E. Saglio eds. <i>Dictionnaire des antiquités grecques et romaines</i> . Paris 1877–1919
<i>DaM</i>	<i>Damaszener Mitteilungen</i>
<i>DJD</i>	Discoveries in the Judaean Desert
<i>DOP</i>	<i>Dumbarton Oaks Papers</i>
<i>EA</i>	<i>Egyptian Archaeology</i>
<i>EAEHL</i>	M. Avi-Yonah ed. <i>Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land</i> , Jerusalem 1975–1978
<i>ESI</i>	<i>Excavations and Surveys in Israel</i>
<i>FIFAO</i>	Fouilles de l’Institut français d’archéologie orientale
<i>GCS</i>	Die griechischen christlichen Schriftsteller der ersten Jahrhunderte. Leipzig
<i>GSI</i>	Geological Survey of Israel
<i>HA</i>	<i>Ḥadashot Arkheologiyot</i>
<i>HA–ESI</i>	<i>Ḥadashot Arkheologiyot–Excavations and Surveys in Israel</i> (from 1999)
<i>HUCA</i>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
<i>IAA Reports</i>	Israel Antiquities Authority Reports
<i>ICAANE</i>	International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
<i>IFAO</i>	Institut français d’archéologie orientale
<i>IG</i>	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i> . Berlin 1873–
<i>IGLSyr</i>	<i>Inscriptions grecques et latines de la Syrie</i> . Paris 1929–
<i>IJES</i>	<i>Israel Journal of Earth Sciences</i>
<i>IJNA</i>	<i>International Journal of Nautical Archaeology</i>
<i>IMJ</i>	<i>Israel Museum Journal</i>
<i>IMSA</i>	<i>Israel Museum Studies in Archaeology</i>
<i>INA</i>	Institute of Nautical Archaeology
<i>INJ</i>	<i>Israel Numismatic Journal</i>
<i>INR</i>	<i>Israel Numismatic Research</i>
<i>IstForsch</i>	<i>Istanbuler Forschungen</i>
<i>IstMitt</i>	<i>Istanbuler Mitteilungen</i>
<i>JAC</i>	<i>Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum</i>
<i>JANES</i>	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>

JARCE	<i>Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt</i>
JAS	<i>Journal of Archaeological Science</i>
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JDAI	Jahrbuch des deutschen archäologischen Instituts
JEa	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>
JEMAHs	<i>Journal of Eastern Mediterranean Archaeology and Heritage Studies</i>
JESHO	<i>Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient</i>
JFA	<i>Journal of Field Archaeology</i>
JGS	<i>Journal of Glass Studies</i>
JHS	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
JIA	<i>Journal of Islamic Archaeology</i>
JIPS	<i>Journal of the Israel Prehistoric Society (Mitekufat Haeven)</i>
JJA	<i>Journal of Jewish Art</i>
JJAR	<i>Jerusalem Journal of Archaeology</i>
JJPES	<i>Journal of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society</i>
JJS	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
JMA	<i>Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
JÖB	Jahrbuch der österreichischen Byzantinistik
JPOS	<i>Journal of the Palestine Oriental Society</i>
JQR	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
JRA	<i>Journal of Roman Archaeology</i>
JRAS	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
JRS	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
JSJ	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>
JSOT	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
JSP	Judea & Samaria Publications
JSRS	Judea and Samaria Research Studies
JWP	<i>Journal of World Prehistory</i>
LA	<i>Liber Annuus</i>
LCP	The Levantine Ceramics Project, 2012–
LIMC	<i>Lexicon iconographicum mythologiae classicae</i>
LUIAB	<i>London University, Institute of Archaeology Bulletin</i>
MA	<i>Mediterranean Archaeology</i>
MAAR	Memoirs of the American Academy in Rome
MDAIA	<i>Mitteilungen des deutschen archäologischen Instituts, Athenische Abteilung</i>

MDAIK	<i>Mitteilungen des deutschen archäologischen Instituts, Abteilung Kairo</i>
MDAIR	<i>Mitteilungen des deutschen archäologischen Instituts, Römische Abteilung</i>
MDPV	<i>Mitteilungen und Nachrichten des deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>
MEFRA	<i>Mélanges de l'École française de Rome, Antiquité</i>
MUSJ	<i>Mélanges de l'Université Saint-Joseph</i>
NC	<i>The Numismatic Chronicle</i>
NEA	<i>Near Eastern Archaeology</i>
NEAEHL	E. Stern and A. Lewinson-Gilboa eds. <i>The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land</i> 1–4. Jerusalem 1993
NEAEHL 5	E. Stern ed. <i>The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land</i> 5: <i>Supplementary Volume</i> . Jerusalem 2008
NGSBA	The Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology
NNM	Numismatic Notes and Monographs
OA	<i>Oriens Antiquus</i>
OBO	<i>Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis</i>
OBO.SA	<i>Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis Series Archaeologica</i>
OIP	Oriental Institute Publications
OCD	S. Hornblower and A. Spawforth eds. <i>The Oxford Classical Dictionary</i> . Oxford 1996
OIP	Oriental Institute Publications
OJA	<i>Oxford Journal of Archaeology</i>
ÖJh	<i>Jahreshefte des österreichischen archäologischen Instituts in Wien</i>
OLA	<i>Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta</i>
ONS Newsletter	<i>Oriental Numismatic Society Newsletter</i>
PAM	<i>Polish Archaeology in the Mediterranean</i>
PBSR	<i>Papers of the British School at Rome</i>
PEF	<i>Palestine Exploration Fund</i>
PEFA	<i>Palestine Exploration Fund Annual</i>
PEFQSt	<i>Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement</i>
PEQ	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
PG	J.-P. Migne ed. <i>Patrologiae cursus completus, series graeca</i> . Paris 1857–1866
PIR	<i>Prosopographia Imperii Romani Saeculorum I–III</i> . Berlin–Leipzig. 1933–
PJ	<i>Palästinajahrbuch des deutschen evangelischen Instituts für Altertumswissenschaft des Heiligen Landes zu Jerusalem</i>
PL	J.-P. Migne ed. <i>Patrologiae cursus completus, series latina</i> . Paris 1844–1880
PNAS	<i>The Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</i> 1915–
PO	<i>Patrologia Orientalis</i> . Paris–Turnhout

PPTS	The Library of the Palestine Pilgrim Text Society
PUAES	Publications of the Princeton University Archaeological Expedition to Syria
QDAP	<i>Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities of Palestine</i>
QR	<i>Quaternary Research</i>
RA	<i>Revue archéologique</i>
RB	<i>Revue Biblique</i>
RDAC	<i>Report of the Department of Antiquities, Cyprus</i>
RE	A. Pauly and C. Wissowa. <i>Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumwissenschaft</i> . Stuttgart 1893–1978
RES	<i>Répertoire d'épigraphie sémitique</i> . Paris 1900–
RHC Occ	<i>Recueil des historiens des croisades. Historiens occidentaux</i> (5 vols.). Paris 1844–1895
RHC Or	<i>Recueil des historiens des croisades. Historiens orientaux</i> (5 vols.). Paris 1872–1906
RN	<i>Revue numismatique</i>
RNS	Royal Numismatic Society
ROL	<i>Revue de l'Orient latin</i>
RS	<i>Rerum Britannicarum Medii Aevi Scriptores</i> (Rolls Series). London 1858–1896.
SAOC	Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization
SBF	Studium Biblicum Franciscanum
SBL	Society of Biblical Literature
SCI	<i>Scripta Classica Israelica</i>
SEG	<i>Supplementum epigraphicum graecum</i> . Leiden 1923–
SHAJ	<i>Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan</i>
SIMA	Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology
TMO	Travaux de la Maison de l'Orient
TSAJ	Texts and Studies in Ancient Judaism
Yalqut	<i>Yalqut haPirsumim</i> . Schedule of Archaeological Sites. Jerusalem (Hebrew)
WA	<i>World Archaeology</i>
ZA	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriology</i>
ZDPV	<i>Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>
ZPE	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>